

# PRECISION PLUS

Precision Plus™

Urine Drug Test

For Forensic Use Only

The Precision Plus Urine Drug Test detects multiple drugs and drug metabolites in human urine at the following cutoff concentrations:

Abbreviation	Drug	Cutoff (ng/ml)
6AM	6-Acetylmorphine	10
AMP	Amphetamine	300
AMP500	Amphetamine	500
AMP1000	Amphetamine	1000
BAR	Barbiturates	300
BAR200	Barbiturates	200
BUP	Buprenorphine	10
BZO	Benzodiazepines	300
BZO200	Benzodiazepines	200
CLO	Clonazepam	300
COC	Cocaine	150
COC300	Cocaine	300
COT	Cotinine	200
EDDP	Methadone Metabolite	300
ETG	Ethyl Glucuronide	500
FEN	Norfentanyl	5
FEN	Norfentanyl	10
FEN	Norfentanyl	20
FEN	Norfentanyl	50
FEN	Norfentanyl	100
GAB1000	Gabapentin	1000
GAB2000	Gabapentin	2000
K2	Synthetic Marijuana	50
K2 25	Synthetic Marijuana	25
K2+	AB-PINACA	10
KET	Ketamine	1000
KRA	Mitragynine	100
MDMA	Ecstasy	500
MET	Methamphetamine	500
MET1000	Methamphetamine	1,000
MTD	Methadone	300
OPI300	Morphine	300
OPI2000	Opiates	2,000
OXY	Oxycodone	100
PCP	Phencyclidine	25
PPX	Propoxyphene	300
TCA	Tricyclic Antidepressants	1000
THC	Marijuana	15
THC	Marijuana	20
THC	Marijuana	50
TRA	Tramadol	100
TRA	Tramadol	200
XYL	Xylazine	100

**This test does not distinguish between drugs of abuse and certain medications. It may yield preliminary positive results when prescription tricyclic antidepressants, barbiturates, benzodiazepines, methadone, buprenorphine or opiates are ingested, even at therapeutic doses. There are no uniformly recognized drug levels for these prescription drugs in urine.**

## PROCEDURE

### Preparation:

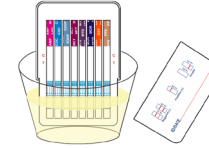
- Allow the test device, and/or controls to equilibrate to room temperature (15-30°C) prior to testing.
- Do not open the test device pouch until ready to perform the test.

### Strip:

- Remove strip from the sealed pouch or bottle.
- With arrows pointing toward the urine specimen, immerse the test strip vertically in the urine specimen for at least 20 seconds. Do not immerse the strip past the maximum line (MAX). Place the test strip on a non-absorbent flat surface. Read drug test results at 5 minutes. Results remain stable for 60 minutes.

### Dip Card:

- Remove the dip card from the sealed pouch. Write the donor name or ID on the dip card in the provided space, then remove the cap.
- With the arrows pointing toward the urine specimen, immerse the sample tips vertically in the urine specimen for at least 20 seconds. Replace the cap back onto the dip card and place the dip card on a flat surface.
- Read drug test results at 5 minutes. Results remain stable for 60 minutes.
- Read urine adulteration test results by comparing the color of the reagent pads to the corresponding color blocks on the color chart at 3 to 5 minutes.



Position of adulteration pads may vary based on the drug strip configuration.

### Cup:

- Remove cup from the sealed pouch and write the donor name or ID in the provided space.
  - Collect urine in the cup.
  - Read drug test results at 5 minutes. Results remain stable for 60 minutes.
- Read urine adulteration test results by comparing the color of the reagent pads to the corresponding color blocks on the color chart at 3 to 5 minutes.



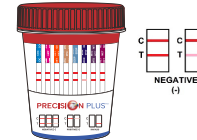
## RESULT INTERPRETATION

Read results after 5 minutes. Do not read results past 60 minutes.

A red or pink line must appear next to the "C" (control) on all of the test strips. The appearance of a red or pink line next to the "C" on each test strip indicates that the test has worked properly.

### Negative Result:

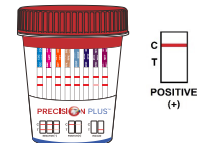
A red or pink line next to the "T1" or "T2" (drug test line) under the drug name indicates a negative result for that drug. If a test line appears next to the "T1" or "T2" for all drugs, the sample is considered negative. Certain lines may appear lighter or thinner than other lines.



### Preliminary Positive Result:

If NO red or pink line appears next to the "T1" or "T2" under the drug name, the sample may contain that drug. Send the sample to a laboratory for confirmation testing.

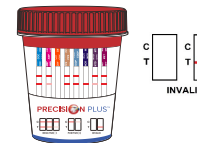
**The illustration on the right shows preliminary positive results for AMP and THC, but negative for all other drugs.**



### Invalid Result:

A colored line should always appear next to the letter "C" on every test strip. If no control line appears on any of test strips, the result is invalid.

**The illustration at right shows no line next to the letter "C" on the first strip (MTD, TCA) and fourth strip (COC, THC). The test results for those two test strips are invalid.**



## QUALITY CONTROL

A procedural control is included in the test. A red line appearing in the control region (C) is an internal procedural control. It confirms sufficient specimen volume, adequate membrane wicking, and correct procedural technique.

To ensure proper kit performance, it is recommended that positive and negative controls be tested as good laboratory practice to confirm the test procedure and to verify proper test performance. External controls are available from commercial sources. Additional testing may be necessary to comply with the requirements of accrediting organizations and/or local, state, and/or federal regulators.

Quality control testing should be performed with each new lot, with each new shipment, and every thirty days to check storage conditions. External controls can be purchased from the following vendor:

Biomedical Diagnostics, 1-631-595-9200, www.kovaintl.com.

## PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

### A. ACCURACY

The accuracy of the Precision Plus Urine Drug Test was evaluated in comparison to GC/MS and LC/MS. Drug-free urine samples collected from presumed non-user volunteers were tested with the Precision Plus Urine Drug Test. Of these negative samples, all were correctly identified as negative. 10% of the negative samples were confirmed with GC/MS as drug negative. At least 30 drug positive urine specimens for each drug test were obtained from reference labs. Drug concentrations were confirmed with GC/MS and LC/MS (for TCA). A summary of the accuracy results are shown in the following tables.

## Summary of Accuracy Results on the Precision Plus Urine Drug Test:

Drug Test/Cutoff (ng/ml)	Result	Range of GC/MS Data						% Agreement
		Drug-free	-50% - < -25% C/O	-25% C/O - C/O	C/O - +25% C/O	>+25% - +50% C/O	>+50% C/O	
6AM/10	Neg	40	4	1	0	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	1	4	35	100%
AMP/300	Neg	40	0	0	0	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	0	0	52	100%
AMP/500	Neg	40	3	0	0	0	0	97.7%
	Pos	0	0	1	2	2	45	100%
AMP/1000	Neg	40	3	3	0	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	3	3	40	100%
BAR/300	Neg	40	1	1	0	0	0	95.2%
	Pos	0	0	2	5	2	36	100%
BAR/200	Neg	40	1	1	0	0	0	95.45%
	Pos	0	0	2	2	3	42	100%
BUP/10	Neg	40	1	1	0	0	0	95.5%
	Pos	0	0	2	8	0	32	100%
BZO/300	Neg	40	0	1	0	0	0	93.2%
	Pos	0	0	3	1	6	34	100%
BZO/200	Neg	40	0	1	0	0	0	93.2%
	Pos	0	0	3	2	2	43	100%
CLO/300	Neg	40	2	0	0	0	0	97.67%
	Pos	0	0	1	0	1	26	100%
COC/150	Neg	40	0	3	0	0	0	97.7%
	Pos	0	0	1	4	1	53	100%
COC/300	Neg	40	3	2	0	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	2	3	35	100%
COT/200	Neg	40	0	0	0	0	0	>99.0%
	Pos	0	0	0	0	0	40	>99.0%
EDDP/300	Neg	40	0	1	0	0	0	93.2%
	Pos	0	0	3	5	2	33	100%
ETG/500	Neg	141	15	8	2	0	0	99.4%
	Pos	0	0	1	5	13	65	97.6%
FEN/5	Neg	40	0	0	0	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	1	3	66	100%
FEN/10	Neg	40	0	0	0	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	0	0	22	100%
FEN/20	Neg	100	3	2	0	0	0	99.06%
	Pos	0	0	1	3	3	46	100%
FEN/50	Neg	40	3	0	0	0	0	>99%
	Pos	0	0	0	2	0	51	>99%
FEN/100	Neg	40	5	2	0	0	0	97.9%
	Pos	0	0	1	2	1	30	100%
GAB/1000	Neg	40	0	1	0	0	0	97.62%
	Pos	0	0	1	0	0	48	100%
GAB/2000	Neg	40	0	0	0	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	1	0	47	100%
K2/50	Neg	40	3	1	0	0	0	95.7%
	Pos	0	0	2	2	4	22	100%
K2/25	Neg	40	2	1	0	0	0	93.5%
	Pos	0	0	3	2	3	21	100%
K2+/10	Neg	40	0	0	0	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	0	4	0	100%
KET/1000	Neg	40	19	2	0	0	0	96.8%
	Pos	0	0	2	4	2	35	100%
KRA/100	Neg	40	2	0	0	0	0	97.67%
	Pos	0	0	1	1	3	14	>99%
MDMA/500	Neg	40	1	1	0	0	0	95.5%
	Pos	0	0	2	5	1	34	100%
MET/500	Neg	40	1	0	0	0	0	93.2%
	Pos	0	0	3	1	3	51	100%
MET/1000	Neg	40	3	3	0	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	2	3	40	100%
MTD/300	Neg	40	0	2	0	0	0	95.5%
	Pos	0	0	2	4	0	37	100%
OPI/300	Neg	40	0	1	0	0	0	93.2%
	Pos	0	0	3	4	0	53	100%
OPI/2000	Neg	40	1	0	0	0	0	93.2%
	Pos	0	0	2	4	3	40	100%
OXY/100	Neg	40	1	0	0	0	0	93.2%
	Pos	0	0	3	7	1	33	100%
PCP/25	Neg	40	0	3	0	0	0	97.7%
	Pos	0	0	1	3	8	33	100%
PPX/300	Neg	40	0	1	0	0	0	95.3%
	Pos	0	0	2	5	2	33	100%
TCA/1000	Neg	40	0	2	0	0	0	95.5%
	Pos	0	0	2	5	7	28	100%
THC/15	Neg	40	1	4	1	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	1	2	53	98.25%
THC/20	Neg	40	22	6	2	0	0	96.55%
	Pos	0	0	1	1	5	46	96.3%
THC/50	Neg	40	1	2	0	0	0	97.7%
	Pos	0	0	1	4	7	44	100%
TRA/100	Neg	40	8	4	0	0	0	>99%
	Pos	0	0	0	1	4	62	>99%
TRA/200	Neg	40	5	6	1	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	4	2	8	93.33%
XYL/100	Neg	40	2	0	1	0	0	100%
	Pos	0	0	0	1	0	8	90%

## B. ANALYTICAL SENSITIVITY/PRECISION

Drug-free urine and urine with drug concentrations at +/-50% cutoff and +/-25% cutoff were tested by 9 operators at 3 physician office laboratories (POL) over 20 non-consecutive days. Each level of solution was tested in 10 replicates randomly by each operator at each POL site. Results showed over 99% agreement at +/-50% cutoff levels with the Precision Plus Urine Drug Test.

## C. ANALYTICAL SPECIFICITY

The following compounds are detected positive in urine by the Precision Plus Urine Drug Test. Concentrations are given in ng/ml; percent cross-reactivity is shown in parentheses.

Compound	Conc. (%)	Compound	Conc. (%)
<b>6-AM</b>			
6-Acetylmorphine	10 (100%)	Morphine	>100,000 (<0.1%)
Diacetylmorphine (heroin)	300 (3%)	Cocaine	>100,000 (<0.1%)
Oxycodone	>100,000 (<0.1%)	Oxymorphone	>100,000 (<0.1%)
<b>AMP 300</b>			
D-Amphetamine	300 (100%)	MDA	1,000 (30%)
L-Amphetamine	27,500 (1.1%)	Phentermine	3,000 (10%)
<b>AMP500</b>			
D-Amphetamine	500 (100%)	MDA	8,000 (6.5%)
L-Amphetamine	50,000 (1%)	Phentermine	45,000 (1.1%)
<b>AMP1000</b>			
D-Amphetamine	1,000 (100%)	MDA	15,000 (6.7%)
L-Amphetamine	100,000 (1%)	Phentermine	100,000 (1.0%)
<b>BAR</b>			
Secobarbital	300 (100%)	Butalbital	300 (100%)
Amobarbital	2,500 (12%)	Cyclobenzobarbital	500 (60%)
Aprobarbital	500 (60%)	Phenobarbital	300 (100%)
Butobarbital	100 (300%)	Pentobarbital	250 (120%)
<b>BAR200</b>			
Secobarbital	200 (100%)	Butalbital	200 (100%)
Amobarbital	1,660 (12%)	Cyclobenzobarbital	330 (66.7%)
Aprobarbital	330 (66.7%)	Phenobarbital	200 (100%)
Butobarbital	60 (333%)		
<b>BUP</b>			
Buprenorphine	10 (100%)		
<b>BZO</b>			
Oxazepam	300 (100%)	$\alpha$ -Hydroxyalprazolam	1,900 (15.8%)
Alprazolam	200 (150%)	Lorazepam	3,900 (7.7%)
Bromazepam	1,000 (30%)	Lorazepam-glucuronide	5,000 (6%)
Clobazam	200 (150%)	Nitrazepam	250 (120%)
Clorazepate	750 (40%)	Norchlordiazepoxide	500 (60%)
Desalkylflurazepam	1,200 (25%)	Nordazepam	390 (76.9%)
Diazepam	1,000 (30%)	Temazepam	150 (200%)
Flunitrazepam	250 (120%)	Triazolam	2,500 (12%)
<b>BZO200</b>			
Oxazepam	200 (100%)	$\alpha$ -Hydroxyalprazolam	1,300 (15.3%)
Alprazolam	130 (153%)	Lorazepam	2,600 (7.7%)
Bromazepam	650 (30.7%)	Lorazepam-glucuronide	3,500 (5.7%)
Clobazam	130 (153.8%)	Nitrazepam	160 (125%)
Clorazepate	500 (40%)	Norchlordiazepoxide	330 (60.6%)
Desalkylflurazepam	800 (25%)	Nordazepam	260 (76.9%)
Diazepam	650 (30.7%)	Temazepam	100 (200%)
Flunitrazepam	160 (125%)	Triazolam	1,650 (12.1%)
<b>CLO</b>			
7-Amino Clonazepam	300 (100%)	Clonazepam	75,000 (0.4%)
Meclonazepam	>100,000 (<0.3%)	Oxazepam	>100,000 (<0.3%)
Alprazolam	>100,000 (<0.3%)	Bromazepam	>100,000 (<0.3)
Clobazam	>100,000 (<0.3%)	Clorazepate dipotassium	>100,000 (<0.3%)
Desalkylflurazepam	100,000 (0.30%)	Diazepam	>100,000 (<0.3%)
Flunitrazepam	>100,000 (<0.3%)	$\alpha$ -Hydroxyalprazolam	>100,000 (<0.3%)
Lorazepam	>100,000 (<0.3)	Lorazepam glucuronide	>100,000 (<0.3%)
Nitrazepam	>100,000 (<0.3%)	Norchlordiazepoxide	>100,000 (<0.3%)
Nordiazepam	>100,000 (<0.3%)	Temazepam	>100,000 (<0.3%)
Triazolam	>100,000 (<0.3%)		
<b>COC</b>			
Benzoylcegonine	150 (100%)	Cocaine	5,000 (3%)
Cocaethylene	50,000 (0.3%)	Ecgonine	50,000 (0.3%)
<b>COC300</b>			
Benzoylcegonine	300 (100%)	Cocaine	10,000 (3%)
Cocaethylene	100,000 (0.3%)	Ecgonine	100,000 (0.3%)
<b>COT</b>			
(-)-Cotinine	200 (100%)	(R,S)-Norcotinine	100,000 (0.2%)
Trans-3'-hydroxycotinine	5,000 (4%)	S(-)-Nicotine	>100,000 (<0.2%)
<b>EDDP</b>			
EDDP	300 (100%)		
<b>ETG</b>			
Ethyl glucuronide	500 (100%)		
<b>FEN5</b>			
Norfentanyl	5(100%)	Cyclopropyl norfentanyl	30(16.67%)
Butyryl norfentanyl	30(16.67%)	Furanyl norfentanyl	45(11.11%)
(+/-)-trans-3-methyl Norfentanyl	50(10%)	(+/-)-cis-3-methyl Norfentanyl	60(8.33%)
Acetyl norfentanyl oxalate	350(1.43%)	Isobutyryl norfentanyl	3000(0.16%)
N-benzyl para-fluoro Norfentanyl	100,000(0.005%)	N-benzyl Furanyl norfentanyl	100,000(0.005%)
Fentanyl	>100,000(<0.005%)	Alfentanil HCl	>100,000(0.005%)
Acetyl fentanyl	>100,000(<0.005%)	Butyryl fentanyl	>10,000(0.05%)
Carfentanil Oxalate	>10,000(0.05%)	Cyclopropyl fentanyl HCl	>10,000(0.05%)
Para-Fluorobutyryl fentanyl	>10,000(0.05%)	Acryl fentanyl HCl	>10,000(0.05%)
Furanyl fentanyl HCl	>10,000(0.05%)	Ocfentanil	>10,000(0.05%)
Methoxyacetyl fentanyl HCl	>10,000(0.05%)	Valeryl fentanyl HCl	>10,000(0.05%)
Para-Fluorofentanyl	>10,000(0.05%)	4-Fluoro-isobutyryl fentanyl	>10,000(0.05%)
9-Hydroxyrisperidone	>100,000(0.005%)	Risperidone	>100,000(0.005%)
<b>FEN10</b>			
Norfentanyl	10(100%)	Fentanyl	500(2%)

Compound	Conc. (%)	Compound	Conc. (%)
<b>FEN20</b>			
Norfentanyl(calibrator)	20 (100%)	Fentanyl(parent drug)	1,000 (2%)
Alfentanil	>100,000(>0.02%)	Sufentanil	>10,000(>0.2%)
Carfentanil	>10,000(>0.2%)		
<b>FEN 50</b>			
Norfentanyl	50 (100%)	Fentanyl	600 (8.33%)
6-Hydroxybuspirone	3,500 (1.43%)	Cetirizine	10,000 (0.5%)
9-Hydroxyrisperidone	50,000 (0.1%)		
<b>FEN 100</b>			
Norfentanyl	100 (100%)	Fentanyl	750 (13.3%)
<b>GAB 1000</b>			
Gabapentin	1000(100%)	Pregabalin	>100,000(<1%)
Vigabatrin	>100,000(<1%)		
<b>GAB 2000</b>			
Gabapentin	2000 (100%)	Pregabalin	>100,000(<2%)
Vigabatrin	>100,000(<2%)		
<b>K2 50</b>			
JWH-073 N-Butanoic acid metabolite	50 (100%)	JWH-018 4N-(4-Hydroxypentyl) metabolite	750 (6%)
JWH-018 5-Pentanoic acid metabolite	50 (100%)	JWH-018 5-Hydroxypentyl metabolite	1500 (3.3%)
<b>K2 25</b>			
JWH-018 5- Pentanoic acid metabolite	25 (100%)	JWH-018 4N-(4-Hydroxypentyl) metabolite	2000 (1%)
JWH-073 N- Butanoic acid metabolite	40 (62%)	JWH-018 5-Hydroxypentyl metabolite	1250 (2%)
<b>K2+ 10</b>			
AB-PINACA pentanoic acid metabolite	10 (100%)	AB-PINACA N-(4-hydroxypentyl) metabolite	10 (100%)
ADB-PINACA N-(4-hydroxypentyl) metabolite	15 (66.7%)	ADB-PINACA N-(5-hydroxypentyl) metabolite	20 (50%)
5-fluoro AB-PINACA N-(4-hydroxypentyl) metabolite	20 (50%)	AB-PINACA N-(5-hydroxypentyl) metabolite	30 (33.3%)
AB-FUBINACA	50 (20%)	AB-PINACA	100 (10%)
APINACA(AKB-48)	150 (6.67%)	5-fluoro ADB-PINACA	250 (40%)
5-chloro AB-PINACA	1,000 (1%)	CUMPYL-THPINACA	>10,000 (<0.1%)
APINACA(AKB-48) 5-Hydroxypentyl metabolite	>10,000 (<0.1%)	AB-CHMINACA metabolite M2	>100,000 (<0.01%)
5-fluoro AEB	>10,000 (<0.1%)	MMB-FUBINACA	>100,000 (<0.01%)
PX 1(5-fluoro APP-PICA)	>100,000 (<0.01%)	5-fluoro ADB(5-fluoro MDMB-PINACA)	>100,000 (<0.01%)
PX 2(5-fluoro APP-PINACA)	>100,000 (<0.01%)	5-fluoro MN-18	>100,000 (<0.01%)
4-cyano CUMYL-BUTINACA	>100,000 (<0.01%)	5-fluoro PB-22 3-carboxyindole	>100,000 (<0.01%)
CUMYL-PICA	>100,000 (<0.01%)	metabolite	>100,000 (<0.01%)
MN-18	>100,000 (<0.01%)	AM2201 N-(4-hydroxypentyl) metabolite	>100,000 (<0.01%)
BB-22 3-carboxyindole metabolite	>100,000 (<0.01%)		
<b>KET 1000</b>			
Ketamine	1000(100%)	Dehydronorketamine(100000ng/ml)	>10000(<10%)
( $\pm$ )-Norketamine	5000(20%)		
<b>KRA 100</b>			
Mitragynine	100 (100%)	Olanzapine	50,000 (0.02%)
7-Hydroxymitragynine	125 (80%)		
<b>MDMA</b>			
(+/-)-MDMA	500 (100%)	(+/-)-MDEA	500 (100%)
(+/-)-MDA	3,900 (12.8%)		
<b>MET</b>			
D-Methamphetamine	500 (100%)	MDEA	30,000 (1.7%)
D-Amphetamine	50,000 (1%)	MDMA	3,500 (14.3%)
L-Amphetamine	50,000 (1%)	Mephentermine	75,000 (0.7%)
1R,2S(-)-Ephedrine	100,000 (0.5%)		
<b>MET 1000</b>			
D-Methamphetamine	1,000 (100%)	1R,2S(-)-Ephedrine	>100,000 (<0.5%)
L-Methamphetamine	30,000 (3.3%)	MDEA	60,000 (1.7%)
D-Amphetamine	100,000 (1%)	MDMA	8,000 (12.5%)
L-Amphetamine	100,000 (1%)	Mephentermine	100,000 (1%)
<b>MTD</b>			
Methadone	300 (100%)		
<b>OPI 300</b>			
Morphine	300 (100%)	Levorphanol	50,000 (0.6%)
Codeine	100 (300%)	Morphine 3-glucuronide	400 (75%)
Ethylmorphine	100 (300%)	Norcodeine	6,000 (1.9%)
Heroin	8,000 (37.5%)	Oxycodone	75,000 (0.4%)
Hydrocodone	1,250 (24%)	Thebaine	90,000 (0.3%)
Hydromorphone	2,500 (12%)		
<b>OPI 2000</b>			
Morphine	2,000 (100%)	Hydromorphone	5,000 (40%)
Codeine	1,800 (111.1%)	Morphine-3-glucuronide	2,600 (76.9%)
Ethylmorphine	1,500 (133.3%)	Oxycodone	70,000 (2.9%)
Heroin	11,000 (18.2%)	Thebaine	95,000 (2.1%)
Hydrocodone	5,000 (40%)		
<b>OXY</b>			
Oxycodone	100 (100%)	Hydrocodone	5,000 (2%)
Codeine	50,000 (0.2%)	Hydromorphone	25,000 (0.4%)
Ethylmorphine	50,000 (0.2%)	Oxymorphone	12,500 (0.8%)
<b>PCP</b>			
Phencyclidine	25 (100%)	4-Hydroxy-PCP	1,500 (1.7%)
<b>PPX</b>			
Propoxyphene	300 (100%)	Norpropoxyphene	300 (100%)
<b>TCA</b>			
Nortriptyline	1,000 (100%)	Doxepine	1,000 (100%)
Amitriptyline	4,000 (25%)	Imipramine	1,000 (100%)
Clomipramine	2,000 (50%)	Promethazine	1,000 (100%)
Desipramine	500 (200%)	Trimipramine	5,000 (20%)

Compound	Conc. (%)	Compound	Conc. (%)
<b>THC 15</b>			
11-nor- $\Delta^9$ -THC-9-COOH	15 (100%)	(-)- $\Delta^8$ -THC	>100,000 (<0.015%)
(+/-)-11-Hydroxy- $\Delta^9$ -THC	8,500 (0.18%)	(-)- $\Delta^9$ -THC	25,000 (0.06%)
Cannabinol	>100,000(<0.015%)	Cannabidiol	>100,000(<0.015%)
<b>THC 20</b>			
11-nor- $\Delta^9$ -THC-9-COOH	20 (100%)	$\Delta^8$ -THC	20,000 (0.3%)
(+/-)-11-Hydroxy- $\Delta^9$ -THC	10,000 (0.2%)	$\Delta^9$ -THC	20,000 (0.3%)
Cannabinol	>100,000(<0.1%)	Cannabidiol	>100,000(<0.1%)
<b>THC 50</b>			
11-nor- $\Delta^9$ -THC-9-COOH	50 (100%)	(-)- $\Delta^8$ -THC	20,000 (0.3%)
(+/-)-11-Hydroxy- $\Delta^9$ -THC	5,000 (1%)	(-)- $\Delta^9$ -THC	20,000 (0.3%)
<b>TRA</b>			
Tramadol	100 (100%)	N-Desmethyl-cis-tramadol	700 (14.28%)
O-Desmethyl-cis-tramadol	9,000 (1.11%)		
<b>TRA 200</b>			
cis-Tramadol	200 (100%)	N-Desmethyl-cis-Tramadol	800 (25%)
O-Desmethyl-cis-Tramadol	15,000 (1.33%)	O-Desmethylenlafaxine	>10,000 (<2%)
Venlafaxine	>100,000 (<0.2%)		
<b>XYL 100</b>			
4-hydroxy Xylazine	100(100%)	Xylazine	500(20%)
4-hydroxy Xylazine O-Glucuronide	250(40%)	Clonidine	>100,000(<0.1%)

## D. INTERFERENCE

The following compounds were evaluated for potential positive or negative interference with the Precision Plus Urine Drug Test. All compounds were dissolved in drug control solutions 50% below and 50% above their respective cutoff concentrations and tested with the Precision Plus Urine Drug Test. An unaltered sample was used as control. No interference was found for following compounds at a concentration of 100  $\mu$ g/ml when tested with the Precision Plus Urine Drug Test:

Acetaminophen	4-Dimethylaminoantipyrine	Nicotine
Acetone	Diphenhydramine	(+/-)-Norephedrine
Albumin	Dopamine	Oxalic acid
Ampicillin	(+/-)-Isoproterenol	Penicillin-G
Ascorbic acid	1R,2S(+)-Ephedrine	Pheniramine
Aspartame	Erythromycin	Phenothiazine
Aspirin	Ethanol	L-Phenylephrine
Atropine	Furosemide	B-Phenylethylamine
Benzocaine	Glucose	Procaine
Bilirubin	Guaiacol glyceryl ether	Quinidine
Caffeine	Hemoglobin	Ranitidine
Chloroquine	Ibuprofen	Riboflavin
(+)-Chlorpheniramine	Levorphanol	Sertraline
(+/-)-Chlorpheniramine	Lidocaine	Sodium chloride
Creatine	(1R,2S)-(-)-n-Methylephedrine	Sulindac
Dexbrompheniramine	(+)-Naproxen	Theophylline
Dextromethorphan	Niacinamide	Tyramine
Dimenhydrinate		

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Stewart DJ, Inaba T, Lucassen M, Kalow W. Cocaine metabolism: cocaine and norcocaine hydrolysis by liver and serum esterases. Clin Pharmacol Ther. 1979 Apr;25(4):464-8.
- Ambre J. The urinary excretion of cocaine and metabolites in humans: a kinetic analysis of published data. J Anal Toxicol. 1985 Nov-Dec;9(6):241-5.
- Hawks RL, Chiang CN. Examples of specific drug assays. NIDA Res Monogr. 1986;73:84-112.
- Tietz NW, editor. Textbook of Clinical Chemistry. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. Philadelphia: WB Saunders Co; 1986. p 1735.
- Food and Drug Administration. Premarket Submissions and Labeling Recommendations for Drugs of Abuse Screening Tests - Draft Guidance for Industry and FDA Staff. US Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration; Center for Devices and Radiological Health (CDRH), Dec 2, 2003. Available from: <http://www.fda.gov/MedicalDevices/DeviceRegulationandGuidance/DeviceDocuments/ucm070612.htm> [Accessed Oct 13, 2014].
- DeCresce RP, Mazura A, Lifshitz M, Tilson J. Drug Testing in the Workplace. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. Chicago: American Society of Clinical Pathologists (ASCP) Press; 1988. 278 p.
- Baselt RC. Disposition of Toxic Drugs and Chemicals in Man. 2nd ed. Davis, CA: Biomedical Publ; 1982. p 488.

Manufactured for  
American Screening Corp.  
Phone Toll Free: (866) 526-2873  
Operating hours: M-F 8:00AM - 6:00PM CST  
Email: [Sales@americanscreeningcorp.com](mailto:Sales@americanscreeningcorp.com)

G36002-PP-V02